

Together we hold their future

# AdoptUSKids Photolisting Website: Characteristics Report for Children and Families

1<sup>st</sup> Semi-annual Report Submission for FY 2017

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# **INTRODUCTION**

Of adoptions with public agency involvement reported in The AFCARS Report Preliminary FY 2015 Estimates, 52% were completed by foster parents, 34% were by relatives, and less than 1% were by stepparents, whereas 14% were completed by non-relatives.<sup>1</sup> The AdoptUSKids photolisting website is designed as a tool for connecting prospective adoptive families with children waiting for adoption throughout the United States, who may not have relatives or non-relative foster parents as potential adoption matches. The AdoptUSKids website offers a number of features that can be utilized to increase adoptive placements for this group of children.

A key role of the website is to provide an online forum where both prospective adoptive families and professional users can actively search for children waiting for adoption. Upon registration, families can search for children by various demographic characteristics, and then inquire further about the children they are interested in by sending the child's caseworker an inquiry note. Children's caseworkers and other state staff not only register children, manage their information, and respond to families' inquiries, they also can search for registered families who may be considered a good fit for their children waiting for adoption, by using the AdoptUSKids website as an online matching tool.

This report provides characteristics summaries for the following groups:

RAFTIN

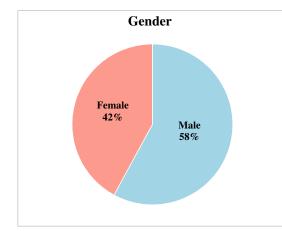
- Children and Youth Photolisted on the AdoptUSKids Website Who Were Subsequently Reported as Placed in Adoptive Homes, with a Placement Date between October 1, 2002 and March 31, 2017
- Children and Youth Who Were Actively Photolisted on the AdoptUSKids Website and Waiting for Placement in Adoptive Homes, as of March 31, 2017
- Families Who Were Actively Registered on the AdoptUSKids Website and Waiting to Adopt, as of March 31, 2017: Preferences for Prospective Adopted Children

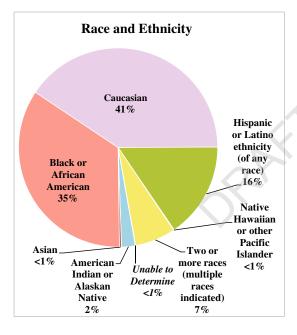
Throughout the sections that follow, characteristics representing more than 50% of children and youth and families are presented in **bold**, **blue text**.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (2016). *The AFCARS report: Preliminary FY 2015 estimates as of June 2016 (23)*. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/afcarsreport23.pdf">https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/cb/afcarsreport23.pdf</a>

# Characteristics Summary of Children and Youth Photolisted on the AdoptUSKids Website Who Were Subsequently Reported as Placed in Adoptive Homes with a Placement Date between October 1, 2002 and March 31, 2017 Ist Semi-annual Report Submission for FY 2017

## N = 27,679 children and youth placed



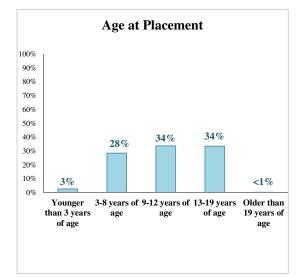


Gender	N	% of All Children and Youth Placed	
Male	16,035	58%	
Female	11,644	42%	
Total	27,679	100%	
Race and Ethi	nicity*	20Pro	Ν
merican India	in or Alaskan Na	ative	618
Asian			93
Black or Africa	an American		9,570
Caucasian			11,226
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	tino ethnicity (or	f anv race)	4,309
	an or other Pacif		28
	aces (multiple ra		1,822
Unable to deter			1,022
Total			27,679
			,

\*According to The AFCARS Report: Preliminary FY 2015 Estimates as of June 2016 (23), "Using U.S. Bureau of Census standards, all races exclude children and youth of Hispanic origin." As such, AFCARS records children and youth of Hispanic ethnicity exclusively in the Hispanic category. This report applies the same convention to categorizing race and ethnicity – race categories indicate the race of non-Hispanic children and youth and children and youth of Hispanic origin are included in the "Hispanic" category regardless of race.

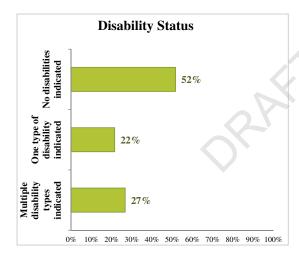
# Characteristics Summary of Children and Youth Photolisted on the AdoptUSKids Website Who Were Subsequently Reported as Placed in Adoptive Homes with a Placement Date between October 1, 2002 and March 31, 2017 Ist Semi-annual Report Submission for FY 2017

## N = 27,679 children and youth placed



Age at Placement <sup>†</sup>	Ν	% of All Children and Youth Placed
Younger than 3 years of age	726	3%
3-8 years of age	7,887	28%
9-12 years of age	9,336	34%
13-19 years of age	9,276	34%
Older than 19 years of age	76	<1%
Missing due to placement date errors	378	1%
Total	27,679	100%

<sup>†</sup> Age at placement is only a rough estimation for children and youth placed before June 1, 2011. For these children and youth age at placement is estimated based on the duration of time between the child's date of birth and the date of the last status change to 'placed'. Unless professional users change the status of the children and youth to 'placed' on the actual date they are placed, the age is likely to be an overestimation of the true figure. Due to a change on the AdoptUSKids website, beginning June 1, 2011 professional users began to have the opportunity to enter a placement date separate from the date they update the child's status. Thus, for children and youth placed on or after June 1, 2011, age at placement is calculated based on the duration of time between the child's date of birth and the placement date entered by professional users.

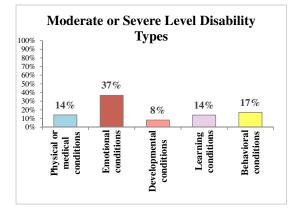


Disability Status <sup>‡</sup>	Ν	% of All Children and Youth Placed
No disabilities indicated	14,308	52%
One type of disability indicated	5,967	22%
Multiple disability types indicated	7,404	27%
Total	27,679	100%

‡ In indicating on the AdoptUSKids website the level of a child's disability, professional users are not required to reference clinical diagnoses, but rather may choose a disability categorization and severity level based on their perception of a child's abilities. This may result in an overestimation of the number of children and youth with some level of disability. To address this potential overestimation, placed children and youth who were registered on AdoptUSKids with 'no' or 'mild' disability were considered to have "no disability"; children and youth with 'moderate' or 'severe' disability were categorized as "having disability".

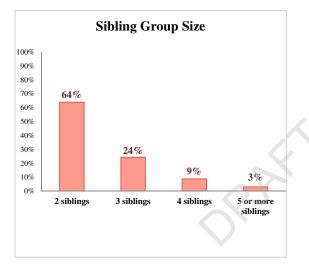
# Characteristics Summary of Children and Youth Photolisted on the AdoptUSKids Website Who Were Subsequently Reported as Placed in Adoptive Homes with a Placement Date between October 1, 2002 and March 31, 2017 Ist Semi-annual Report Submission for FY 2017

## N = 27,679 children and youth placed



Children and Youth Placed with Moderate or Severe Level Disability Types	N	% of All Children and Youth Placed <sup>‡</sup>
Physical or medical conditions	3,924	14%
Emotional conditions	10,165	37%
Developmental conditions	2,287	8%
Learning conditions	3,866	14%
Behavioral conditions	4,699	17%
Behavioral conditions	4,699	17

<sup>t</sup>Percentages do not total 100% because children and youth could have none or more than one moderate or severe level disability type indicated in their profile.



					% of All Children and Youth
Children and Youth in a Sibl	ing Group W	hen Placed		$\mathbf{N}^{\mathbf{\hat{s}}}$	Placed
All siblings placed				11,611	42%
Child or youth placed with one and / or were withdrawn	or more siblin	ngs while other sibl	ing(s) remain in care	479	2%
Total				12,090	44%
Sibling Group Size	N	% of All Sibling Groups Placed	<sup>§</sup> An additional 1 placed were pre part of a sibling	viously regis	tered as as
2 siblings	3,071	64%	registered with a	ny siblings a	as of March
3 siblings	1,169	24%	31, 2017.		
4 siblings	421	9%			
5 or more siblings	142	3%			
Total	4,803	100%			

#### Notes:

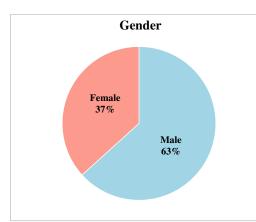
The above summary characteristics are based on the group of 27,679 children and youth photolisted on the AdoptUSKids website who were subsequently reported as placed in adoptive homes with a placement date between October 1, 2002 and March 31, 2017. All data were queried from the AdoptUSKids database on April 1, 2017.

For some tables and figures, percentages may not equal 100% due to rounding.

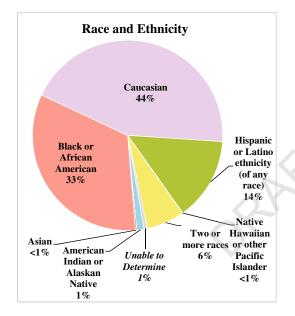
It is not known whether these placements occurred as a direct result of registration on the AdoptUSKids website, nor is it known whether these placements resulted in legalized adoptions.

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N=5,482 children and youth waiting for placement, 86% of whom were indicated as legally free for adoption







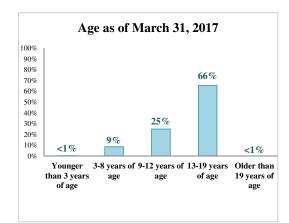
Race and Ethnicity*	N	% of All Children and Youth Waiting for Placement
American Indian or Alaskan Native	68	1%
Asian	13	<1%
Black or African American	1,824	33%
Caucasian	2,416	44%
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity (of any race)	774	14%
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	3	<1%
Two or more races (multiple races indicated)	354	6%
Unable to determine	30	1%
Total	5,482	100%

# ICWA was indicated as applicable in the child and youth profiles of 77 (1%) photolisted children waiting for placement.

\* According to The AFCARS Report: Preliminary FY 2015 Estimates as of June 2016 (23), "Using U.S. Bureau of Census standards, all races exclude children of Hispanic origin." As such, AFCARS records children of Hispanic ethnicity exclusively in the Hispanic category. This report applies the same convention to categorizing race and ethnicity – race categories indicate the race of non-Hispanic children and youth and children and youth of Hispanic origin are included in the "Hispanic" category regardless of race.

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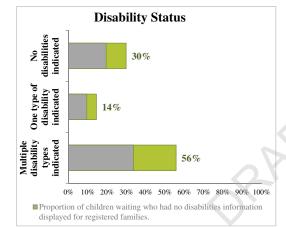
N=5,482 children and youth waiting for placement, 86% of whom were indicated as legally free for adoption



Age as of March 31, 2017	Ν	% of All Children and Youth Waiting for Placement
Younger than 3 years of age	24	<1%
3-8 years of age	476	9%
9-12 years of age	1,379	25%
13-19 years of age	3,595	66%
Older than 19 years of age	8	<1%
Total	5,482	100%
BAR	9	%
		of All Children and
Disability Status <sup>‡</sup>	Ν	Youth Waiting for Placement
No disabilities indicated	1,635	30%
One type of disability indicated	793	14%
Multiple disability types indicated	3,054	56%
Total	5,482	100%

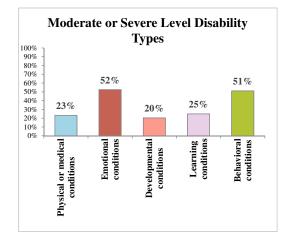
## In the majority (n=3,426, 62%) of profiles for children and youth waiting for placement in adoptive homes, workers opted to not share disability information with registered families.

<sup>\*</sup> In indicating on the AdoptUSKids website the level of a child's disability, professional users are not required to reference clinical diagnoses, but rather may choose a disability categorization and severity level based on their perception of a child's abilities. This may result in an overestimation of the number of children and youth with some level of disability. To address this potential overestimation, children and youth registered on AdoptUSKids with 'no' or 'mild' disability were considered to have "no disability"; children and youth with 'moderate' or 'severe' disability were categorized as "having disability".



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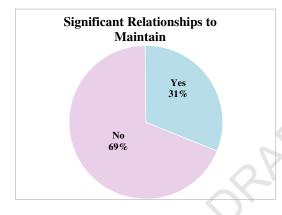
N=5,482 children and youth waiting for placement, 86% of whom were indicated as legally free for adoption



Children and Youth Waiting for Placement with Moderate or Severe Level Disability Types	Ν	% of All Children and Youth Waiting for Placement <sup>*</sup>
Physical or medical conditions	1,276	23%
Emotional conditions	2,872	52%
Developmental conditions	1,112	20%
Learning conditions	1,363	25%
Behavioral conditions	2,798	51%

b6x

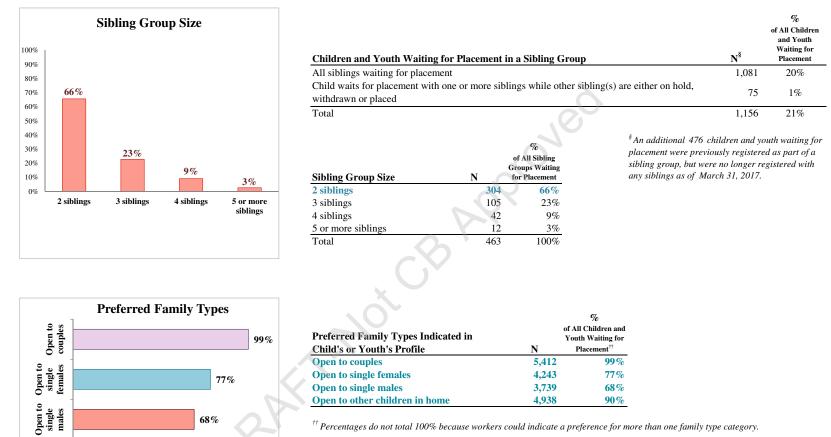
<sup>1</sup> Percentages do not total 100% because children and youth could have none or more than one moderate or severe level disability type indicated in their profile.



Significant Relationships to Maintain Were Indicated in Child's or Youth's Profile	N	% of All Children and Youth Waiting for Placement
No	3,767	69%
Yes	1,715	31%
Total	5,482	100%

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N=5,482 children and youth waiting for placement, 86% of whom were indicated as legally free for adoption



<sup>††</sup> Percentages do not total 100% because workers could indicate a preference for more than one family type category.

#### Notes:

Open to other children in home

The above summary characteristics are based on the group of 5,482 children and youth who were actively photolisted on the AdoptUSKids website and waiting for placement in adoptive homes as of March 31, 2017. All data were queried from the AdoptUSKids database on April 1, 2017.

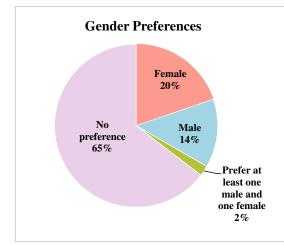
For some tables and figures, percentages may not equal 100% due to rounding.

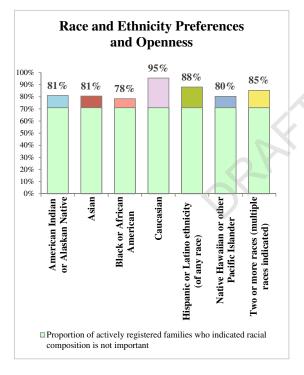
0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100%

90%

# Characteristics Summary of Families Who Were Actively Registered on the AdoptUSKids Website as of March 31, 2017: Preferences for Prospective Adopted Children 1st Semi-annual Report Submission for FY 2017

#### N=2,606 actively registered families





		% of All Registered
Gender Preferences	Ν	Families
Female	514	20%
Male	355	14%
Prefer at least one male and one female	53	2%
No preference	1,684	65%
Total	2,606	100%
CB		%
		% of All
Race and Ethnicity		Registered
Preferences and Openness	$\mathbf{N}^{*}$	Families <sup>†</sup>
American Indian or Alaskan Native	2,114	81%
Asian	2,101	81%
Black or African American	2,044	78%
Caucasian	2,488	95%
	,	

 Two or more races (multiple races indicated)
 2,223
 85%

 \* As of FY 2012, these totals are a combination of families who selected a specific racial or ethnic preference and the majority of families (n=1,849, 71%) indicated racial composition is not important.

88%

80%

2,295

2,094

<sup>†</sup> Percentages do not total 100% because families could indicate a preference for more than one race and ethnicity

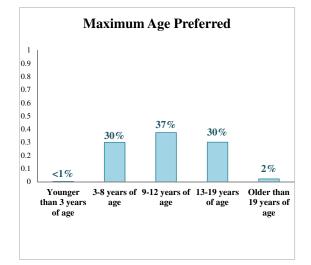
category.

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity (of any race)

Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander

# Characteristics Summary of Families Who Were Actively Registered on the AdoptUSKids Website as of March 31, 2017: Preferences for Prospective Adopted Children *1st Semi-annual Report Submission for FY 2017*

## N=2,606 actively registered families



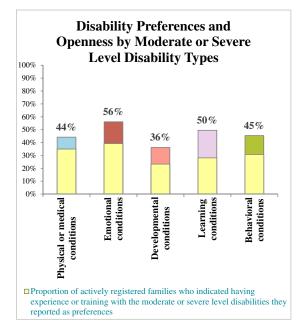
28% 28% 28% 28% 28% 28%	Ľ	bisability S	Status Pi Openne	references ess	and
Open to single type only 0nly	Prefer no disabilities		32%		
28%		9%			
	Open to multiple disability types	-		58%	

Maximum Age Preferred	N	% of All Registered Families
Younger than 3 years of age	8	<1%
3-8 years of age	782	30%
9-12 years of age	975	37%
13-19 years of age	784	30%
Older than 19 years of age	57	2%
BARK		
×G×		
Disability Status Preferences and Openness <sup>‡</sup>	N	% of All Registered Families
Preferences and Openness <sup>‡</sup>	<u>N</u> 845	of All Registered Families
Preferences and Openness <sup>‡</sup> Prefer no disabilities		of All Registered Families 32%
	845	of All Registered

<sup>+</sup> To parallel how disabilities are categorized for children, registered families who indicated they were willing to consider a disability level of 'none' or 'mild' were considered to prefer "no disability"; families who indicated they were willing to consider a disability level of 'moderate' or 'severe' were considered open to children with disabilities.

# Characteristics Summary of Families Who Were Actively Registered on the AdoptUSKids Website as of March 31, 2017: Preferences for Prospective Adopted Children Ist Semi-annual Report Submission for FY 2017

#### N=2,606 actively registered families



100%	Prefe	erred Ma Childre	ximum N n and Yo		of
90%					
80%					
70%					
60%					
50%		44%			
40%					
30%			22%		
20%	14%			11%	9%
10%					970
0% -	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 or more children

Disability Preferences and Openness by Mo Severe Level Disability Types	oderate or N	% of All Registered Families <sup>≠</sup>
Physical or medical conditions	1,152	44%
Emotional conditions	1,462	56%
Developmental conditions	944	36%
Learning conditions	1,291	50%
Behavioral conditions	1,185	45%

Of the 1,761 actively registered families who reported being open to moderate or severe level disabilities, the majority (n=1,441, 82%) also indicated having experience or training with one or more of the conditions they checked as willing to consider.

<sup>4</sup>Percentages do not total 100% because families could indicate a preference for more than one disability type.

у	NOt		
	Preferred Maximum		%
	Number of Children and		of All Registered
	Youth <sup>§</sup>	Ν	Families
	1 child	373	14%
	2 children	1,147	44%
	3 children	576	22%
	4 children	275	11%
	5 or more children	235	9%
	Total	2,606	100%

<sup>§</sup>Although the AdoptUSKids website does not collect registered families' interest in adopting sibling groups, families have the option to indicate the minimum and maximum number of children and youth they are willing to adopt.

# Characteristics Summary of Families Who Were Actively Registered on the AdoptUSKids Website as of March 31, 2017: Preferences for Prospective Adopted Children 1st Semi-annual Report Submission for FY 2017

% of All

Registered Families

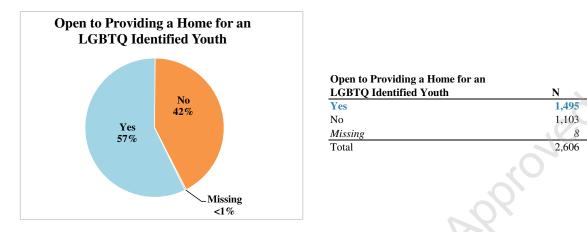
57%

42%

<1%

100%

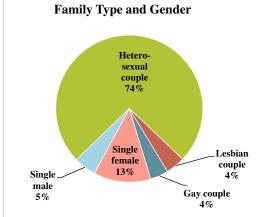
#### N=2,606 actively registered families



#### Notes:

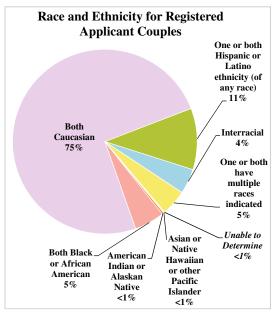
The above preferences are based on the group of 2,606 families actively registered on the AdoptUSKids website who were waiting to adopt as of March 31, 2017. All data were queried from the AdoptUSKids database on April 1, 2017.

For some tables and figures, percentages may not equal 100% due to rounding.



	Family Type and Gender	N	% of All Registered Families
	Heterosexual couple	1,936	74%
	Lesbian couple	111	4%
	Gay couple	103	4%
	Single female	328	13%
	Single male	128	5%
Lesbian couple 4% Gay couple 4%	Total	2,606	100%

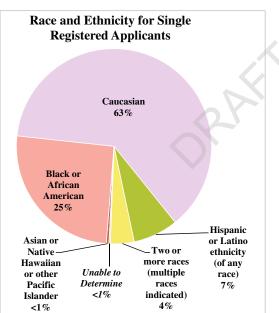
#### N=2,606 actively registered families



Race and Ethnicity for Registered Applicant Couples <sup>*</sup>	N	% of All Registered Couples
Both American Indian or Alaskan Native	3	<1%
Both Asian or Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	7	<1%
Both Black or African American	113	5%
Both Caucasian	1,603	75%
One or both Hispanic or Latino ethnicity (of any race)	231	11%
Interracial	94	4%
One or both have multiple races indicated	97	5%
Race reported as "Unable To Determine" by one or both applicants in couple	2	<1%
Total	2,150	100%

In 38 (2%) actively registered couples, one or both individuals indicated being a member of a federally recognized tribe; and in 30 (1%) couples, one or both individuals reported being enrolled and able to show documentation of enrollment.

%



Race and Ethnicity for Single Registered Applicants <sup>*</sup>	Ν	of All Single Registered Applicants
American Indian or Alaskan Native		
Asian or Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	2	<1%
Black or African American	116	25%
Caucasian	285	63%
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity (of any race)	34	7%
Two or more races (multiple races indicated)	18	4%
Race reported as "Unable To Determine"	1	<1%
Total	456	100%

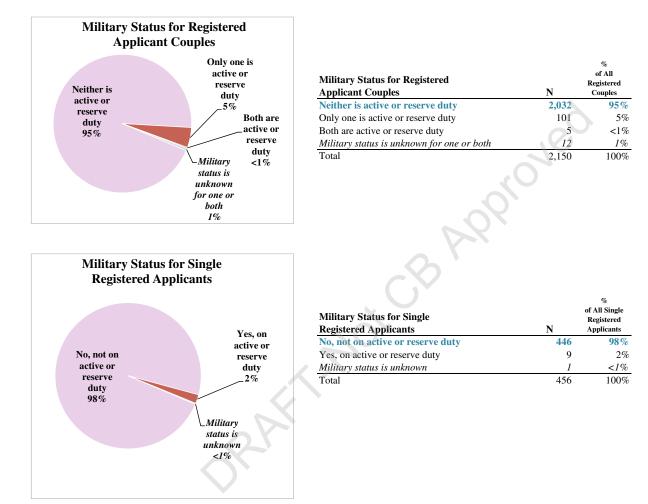
#### No actively registered single applicants indicated being a member of a federally recognized tribe.

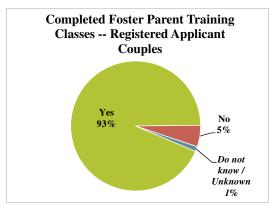
<sup>\*</sup> According to The AFCARS Report: Preliminary FY 2015 Estimates as of June 2016 (23), "Using U.S. Bureau of Census standards, all races exclude children of Hispanic origin." As such, AFCARS records children of Hispanic ethnicity exclusively in the Hispanic category. This report applies the same convention to families.

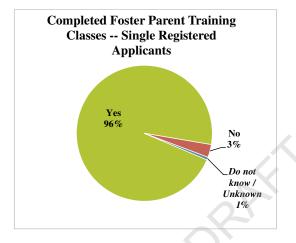
#### N=2,606 actively registered families

Age of Males and Females (Couples)	Means and Medians	Range	Ν
Mean Age of Males	41.2	2276 years old	2.142
Median Age of Males	41.3	2270 years old	2,142
Mean Age of Females	40.1	2269 years old 2,15	
Median Age of Females	39.3	2209 years old	2,157

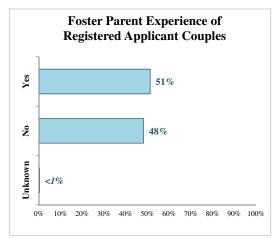
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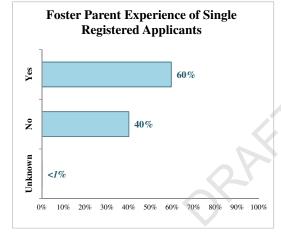




Completed Foster Parent Training Classes Registered Applicant Couples	N	% of All Registered Couples
Yes	2,009	93%
No	115	5%
Do not know / Unknown	26	1%
Total	2,150	100%
Completed Foster Parent Training Classes Single Registered Applicants	N	% of All Single Registered Applicants
Yes	439	96%
No	14	3%
Do not know / Unknown	3	1%
Total	456	100%

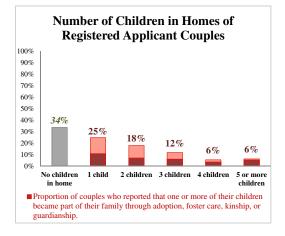


Foster Parent Experience of Registered Applicant Couples	N	% of All Registered Couples
Yes	1,104	51%
No	1,038	48%
Unknown	8	<1%
Total	2,150	100%
		% of All Single
Foster Parent Experience of Single	N	Registered
Registered Applicants	Ν	Applicants



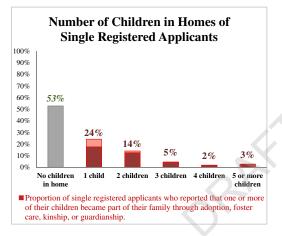
Foster Parent Experience of Single Registered Applicants	N	% of All Single Registered Applicants	
Yes	272	60%	
No	183	40%	
Unknown	1	<1%	
Total	456	100%	

#### N=2,606 actively registered families



Number of Children in Homes of Registered Applicant Couples	N	% of All Registered Couples
No children in home	722	34%
1 child	533	25%
2 children	386	18%
3 children	255	12%
4 children	119	6%
5 or more children	135	6%
Total	2,150	100%

Of couples with children in the home, approximately 49% (n=704) reported that one or more of their children became part of their family through adoption, foster care, kinship, or guardianship.



Number of Children in Homes of Single Registered Applicants	N	% of All Single Registered Applicants	
No children in home	241	53%	
1 child	110	24%	
2 children	64	14%	
3 children	21	5%	
4 children	8	2%	
5 or more children	12	3%	
Total	456	100%	

Of single registered applicants with children in the home, approximately 82% (n=176) reported that one or more of their children became part of their family through adoption, foster care, kinship, or guardianship.

#### Notes:

The above summary characteristics are based on the group of 2,606 families actively registered on the AdoptUSKids website who were waiting to adopt as of March 31, 2017. All data were queried from the AdoptUSKids database on April 1, 2017.

For some tables and figures, percentages may not equal 100% due to rounding.

# Age of Single Males and Single Females by Ethnicity and Race Who Were Actively Registered on the AdoptUSKids Website and Waiting to Adopt as of March 31, 2017 1st Semi-annual Report Submission for FY 2017

#### N=455 actively registered single applicants

## Age of Single Males and Single Females

by Ethnicity and Race	Mean	Median	Range	Ν
Age of American Indian or Alaskan Native Single Males				
Age of Asian or Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander Single Males	*	*	*	2
Age of Black or African American Single Males	42.6	42.6	2956 years old	22
Age of Caucasian Single Males	47.8	48.0	2777 years old	84
Age of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity (of any race) Single Males	44.9	45.2	3161 years old	13
Age of Single Males with Multiple Races Selected	49.2	46.9	3765 years old	7
Age of American Indian or Alaskan Native Single Females				
Age of Asian or Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander Single Females			-	
Age of Black or African American Single Females	45.8	46.4	2370 years old	94
Age of Caucasian Single Females	46.0	45.2	2674 years old	201
Age of Hispanic or Latino ethnic (of any race) Single Females	43.9	42.7	3062 years old	21
Age of Single Females with Multiple Races Selected	44.2	44.4	2762 years old	11

\* Mean and median data not available due to fewer than 5 families in ethnicity or racial category.

Notes:

.es actively regist. The above summary characteristics are based on the group of 455 single applicants actively registered on the AdoptUSKids website who were waiting to adopt as of March 31, 2017. All data were queried from the AdoptUSKids database on April 1, 2017.